

TABLE S5A-28

Specialization of S&E articles in natural resources and conservation, by region, country, or economy: 2000–18

(Index)

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Region, country, or economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Paraguay	ne	na	na	na	ne	na	na	na	na	na	na	ne	ne	na	ne	na	ne	ne	
Peru	ne	1.11	1.10																
Suriname	ne	ne	ne	na	na	ne	ne	ne	na	ne	na	ne	ne	na	na	na	ne	ne	
Uruguay	ne																		
Venezuela	ne																		
Europe	0.81	0.84	0.83	0.90	0.89	0.86	0.95	0.92	0.94	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.97	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.95	0.94	0.97
EU	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.91	0.91	0.87	0.94	0.91	0.92	0.91	0.93	0.92	0.96	0.94	0.96	0.95	0.99	0.98	1.01
Austria	0.76	0.83	0.67	0.73	0.76	0.84	0.90	1.09	0.95	0.90	0.94	0.86	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.97	0.89	0.92	1.03
Belgium	0.80	0.88	0.85	1.02	1.07	1.02	0.90	1.05	0.83	0.84	0.91	0.85	0.85	0.88	0.82	0.85	0.87	0.74	0.79
Bulgaria	ne	0.78	ne	1.28	0.87	0.69	0.78	0.77	0.88	0.80	0.56								
Croatia	1.47	1.21	ne	1.04	1.42	1.62	3.47	2.46	2.37	2.15	1.72	2.56	2.22	1.71	1.33	1.52	1.60	1.58	1.39
Cyprus	na	ne	1.03																
Czechia	0.42	0.88	0.82	1.24	1.41	1.06	1.17	1.16	1.12	1.45	1.59	1.39	1.36	1.23	1.35	1.31	1.40	1.48	1.48
Denmark	1.64	1.59	1.26	1.35	1.49	1.34	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.41	1.36	1.22	1.18	1.09	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.14
Estonia	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	3.63	4.75	3.53	2.91	3.87	2.64	3.28	2.32	2.30	1.67	2.13	1.89	2.15	1.20
Finland	3.22	2.95	3.05	2.96	3.30	3.07	2.82	2.68	2.45	2.34	2.74	2.34	2.41	2.09	2.05	2.05	1.94	1.94	1.87
France	0.60	0.54	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.58	0.67	0.59	0.68	0.66	0.56	0.63	0.62	0.66	0.73	0.65	0.73	0.63	0.70
Germany	0.59	0.59	0.62	0.59	0.54	0.59	0.55	0.58	0.57	0.55	0.53	0.60	0.57	0.57	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.59	0.56
Greece	1.54	1.93	1.74	1.82	2.07	1.38	1.84	1.46	1.43	1.65	1.61	1.44	1.69	1.67	1.60	1.48	1.43	1.49	1.38
Hungary	ne	ne	0.48	ne	ne	ne	0.54	0.40	0.35	0.92	0.71	0.67	0.95	0.98	0.84	0.81	0.84	0.83	0.80
Ireland	1.10	1.06	1.11	1.12	0.92	0.75	1.10	0.87	0.86	0.80	0.75	1.07	0.96	0.91	0.84	0.74	0.84	0.83	0.88
Italy	0.52	0.58	0.58	0.62	0.62	0.60	0.72	0.63	0.69	0.68	0.73	0.70	0.76	0.78	0.89	0.84	0.91	0.90	0.94
Latvia	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	7.13	7.62	4.05	ne	4.57	6.74	4.28	4.58	4.77	3.70	4.43	4.32	4.45	3.61
Lithuania	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	1.50	1.91	2.53	1.01	1.11	1.65	1.75	1.88	1.43	1.81	1.81	2.25	1.56	1.94
Luxembourg	na	ne																	
Malta	ne																		
Netherlands	0.80	0.79	0.86	0.69	0.70	0.69	0.79	0.75	0.78	0.73	0.74	0.67	0.70	0.73	0.83	0.75	0.86	0.76	0.85
Poland	1.08	0.91	1.17	1.12	1.07	0.99	1.01	1.05	1.18	1.36	1.33	1.38	1.46	1.59	1.58	1.60	1.86	2.11	2.27
Portugal	1.65	1.79	1.88	1.94	1.91	1.82	1.89	2.12	2.34	1.96	1.96	1.87	1.69	1.71	1.77	1.84	1.74	1.69	1.78
Romania	ne	0.63	0.83	1.10	0.91	1.11	1.10	0.90	1.00	0.73	0.79	0.83							
Slovakia	ne	1.66	1.25	1.29	ne	1.12	1.30	1.84	2.50	2.11	1.98	2.02	2.37	2.64	1.92	2.06	2.28	1.76	1.60
Slovenia	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	1.09	1.40	1.90	1.56	1.45	1.42	1.33	1.63	1.49	1.40	1.44	1.48	1.19	1.28
Spain	0.94	1.05	0.97	1.07	1.12	0.99	1.13	1.12	1.31	1.14	1.29	1.18	1.41	1.27	1.30	1.27	1.34	1.29	1.39
Sweden	1.98	1.84	1.70	2.16	2.11	1.98	2.04	1.81	1.87	1.53	1.66	1.59	1.80	1.65	1.63	1.57	1.54	1.47	1.42
United Kingdom	0.84	0.86	0.78	0.90	0.78	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.72	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.64	0.67	0.63	0.69	0.66	0.68
Other Europe	0.58	0.64	0.69	0.80	0.77	0.78	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.03	1.02	1.02	0.94	0.91	0.86	0.74	0.80	0.81

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Region, country, or economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Albania	ne	ne	na	ne																
Andorra	na	ne	ne	na	na	na	na													
Belarus	ne																			
Bosnia and Herzegovina	ne	ne	na	na	ne															
Holy See (Vatican City)	na																			
Iceland	ne	3.73	ne	3.67	ne	3.06	2.85	ne	ne	2.48										
Kosovo	na	ne																		
Liechtenstein	na	ne	na	na	na	na	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne								
Moldova	na	na	na	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	ne	na	ne								
Monaco	ne																			
Montenegro ^a	na	ne																		
North Macedonia	na	ne	na	ne																
Norway	3.37	3.66	3.85	3.99	3.52	2.78	3.54	2.95	2.77	2.35	2.48	2.62	2.52	2.55	2.22	1.97	1.78	1.82	1.66	
Russia	0.16	0.20	0.21	0.18	0.12	0.18	0.36	0.45	0.33	0.31	0.36	0.39	0.32	0.29	0.43	0.27	0.29	0.45	0.56	
San Marino	na																			
Serbia ^a	na	0.75	0.97	0.97	1.20	1.11	1.35	1.44	1.34	1.79	1.81	1.49	1.29							
Serbia and Montenegro ^b	ne	na																		
Switzerland	0.59	0.70	0.72	0.78	0.69	0.84	0.83	0.85	0.82	0.93	0.75	0.85	0.92	0.90	0.93	0.89	0.84	0.79	0.85	
Turkey	0.84	0.90	1.00	1.34	1.45	1.30	1.51	1.49	1.74	1.63	1.73	1.45	1.47	1.25	1.15	1.36	1.07	1.21	1.04	
Ukraine	ne	0.38	ne	0.47	ne	0.69	0.38	0.36	0.32	0.25	0.19	0.20	0.52							
Middle East	0.63	0.69	0.66	0.71	0.71	0.70	0.85	0.88	0.86	0.83	0.91	0.89	0.98	1.00	0.94	0.94	0.87	0.92	0.88	
Armenia	na	na	ne	na	ne	ne	ne													
Azerbaijan	na	na	na	na	na	ne														
Bahrain	ne	na	na	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne											
Gaza Strip	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne		
Georgia	ne	na	ne																	
Iran	ne	ne	ne	0.79	0.90	0.85	0.93	1.04	1.02	0.96	1.10	1.04	1.21	1.25	1.18	1.15	1.04	1.06	1.09	
Iraq	ne	0.80	0.49																	
Israel	0.46	0.49	0.44	0.40	0.40	0.51	0.55	0.48	0.44	0.40	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.39	
Jordan	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	2.43	2.42	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	1.30	ne	1.45	0.92	0.92	1.10	
Kuwait	ne	2.38	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne													
Lebanon	ne	1.46	1.14																	
Oman	ne																			
Qatar	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	ne	1.02	0.99												
Saudi Arabia	ne	0.87	0.89	0.87	0.97	0.83	0.67	0.68	0.81	0.80	0.86	0.65								

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Mali	na	na	ne																
Mauritania	ne	na	na	ne	na	ne													
Mauritius	ne																		
Morocco	ne	0.60	0.47	0.48															
Mozambique	ne	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	ne										
Namibia	ne	na	ne																
Niger	na	ne	na	ne	ne	na	na	ne											
Nigeria	3.35	2.98	3.22	2.49	3.24	3.37	2.47	2.12	2.86	2.56	2.66	2.50	3.10	2.04	1.69	2.38	2.13	2.85	
Rwanda	na	na	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	ne									
São Tomé and Príncipe	na																		
Senegal	ne																		
Seychelles	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	na	ne								
Sierra Leone	ne	ne	na	na	na	ne	na	na	na	ne	ne	na	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	
Somalia	na																		
South Africa	1.33	1.22	1.66	1.55	1.35	1.28	1.78	1.50	1.42	1.49	1.23	1.35	1.14	1.23	1.17	1.22	1.14	1.37	
South Sudan	na	ne	na	na															
Sudan	ne	ne	na	ne															
Tanzania	ne																		
Togo	na	ne	ne	na	ne	na	ne	na	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	
Tunisia	ne	1.00	0.82	0.89	1.10	0.85	1.00	1.12	0.95	1.09	1.01	0.78							
Uganda	ne																		
Western Sahara	na																		
Zambia	ne																		
Zimbabwe	ne																		
Asia	0.95	1.16	1.07	1.05	0.95	0.97	0.98	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.10	
Afghanistan	na	ne	na	na	ne														
Bangladesh	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	3.92	3.21	3.48	3.46	2.63	2.25	1.94	3.09	1.80	2.20	1.63	2.35	1.77	
Bhutan	na	na	na	ne	na	na	na	ne	ne	ne	ne								
Brunei	ne	na	na	ne	na	na	na	ne	na	na	ne								
Burma	ne	na	na	na	ne	ne	na	ne	ne	na	ne								
Cambodia	na	ne	na	ne	na	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne								
China	0.59	0.92	0.84	0.99	0.80	0.84	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.01	1.03	1.12	1.06	1.28	1.27	1.34	1.34	1.29	
India	2.61	2.67	2.14	2.28	2.06	2.18	1.86	1.71	1.55	1.67	1.75	1.42	1.49	1.23	1.00	0.98	0.95	0.91	
Indonesia	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	ne	3.08	ne	ne	2.11	1.98	1.48	2.03	1.78	1.60	1.51	1.04	0.82	
Japan	0.80	1.02	0.97	0.82	0.82	0.88	0.79	0.86	0.83	0.86	0.74	0.70	0.73	0.67	0.65	0.58	0.64	0.60	
Kazakhstan	ne	3.01	4.44	2.73															

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Unassigned	0.66	0.70	0.76	0.68	0.80	0.81	0.70	0.66	0.52	0.66	0.44	0.55	0.37	0.53	0.88	ne	0.44	0.37	0.27

na = not applicable; there are no articles assigned to the entity. ne = not eligible; there are fewer than the minimum 30 articles available to make a calculation.

EU = European Union.

^a Beginning in 2006, Serbia and Montenegro represented individual countries.^b Serbia and Montenegro represented a single country for data purposes from 1992 to 2006.**Note(s)**

Articles are classified by their year of publication and are assigned to a region, country, or economy on the basis of the institutional address(es) of the author(s) listed in the article. The specialization index (SI) is calculated as follows: $SI = (Fe/Te)/(Fw/Tw)$ where Fe is the fractional paper count of a given region, country, or economy's output in a given field (F), Te is the total (T) output for the entity, Fw is the total output of the world in the same field, and Tw is the total output across all fields at the world level.

Source(s)

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Science Foundation; Science-Metrix; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed June 2019.

Science and Engineering Indicators